

# Moving NewReno from Experimental to Proposed Standard?

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[draft-ietf-tsvwg-newreno-00.txt](#)

<http://www.icir.org/floyd/talks/newreno-Jul03.pdf>

<http://www.icir.org/floyd/talks/newreno-Mar03.pdf>

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TSVWG, IETF

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- **The NewReno Modification to TCP's Fast Recovery Algorithm.**  
RFC 2582, Floyd, S., and Henderson, T., Experimental, April 1999.
- This is widely implemented.  
(E.g., The TBIT web page, "<http://www.icir.org/tbit/>".)

## Reno vs. NewReno:

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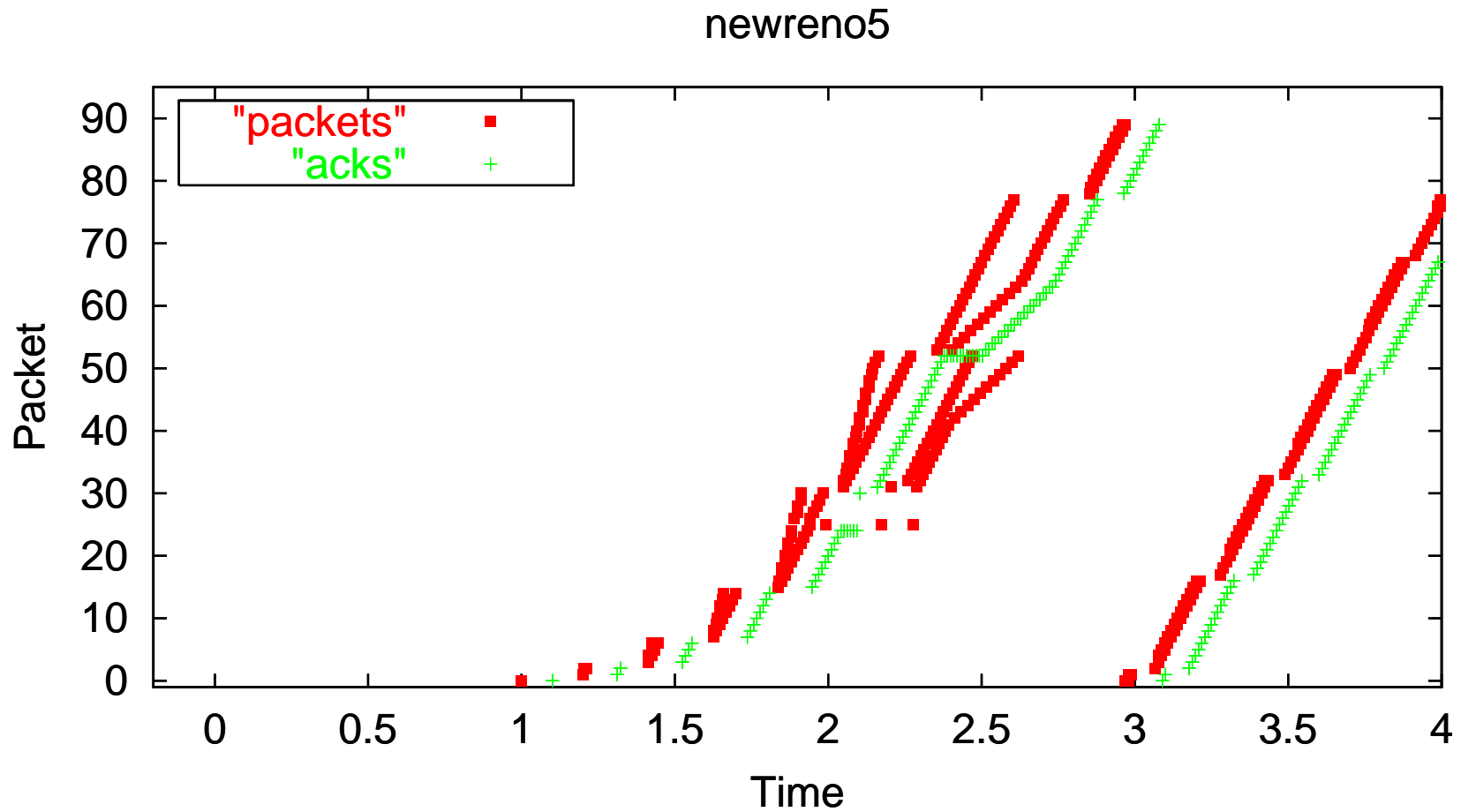
- NewReno performs \*dramatically\* better than Reno when multiple packets are dropped from a window of data.
  - Simulation-based Comparisons of Tahoe, Reno, and SACK TCP, K. Fall and S. Floyd, CCR, 1996.
- We would recommend NewReno over Reno, for TCP connections when the other end does not use SACK.
- We know of one scenario where Reno performs better than NewReno: with no loss but reordered packets.
  - See "<http://www.icir.org/floyd/talks/newreno-Mar03.pdf>".

## The main change to RFC 2582:

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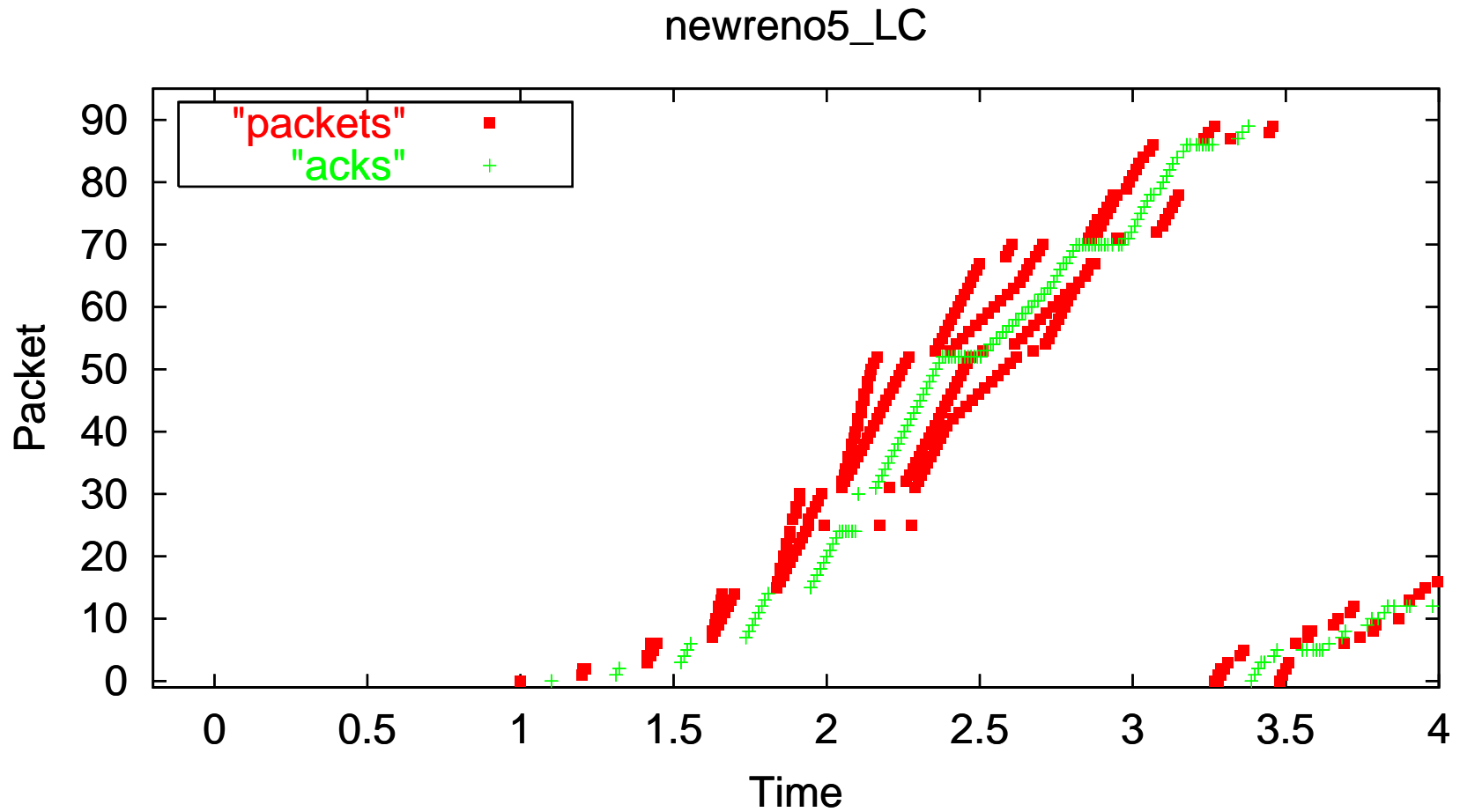
- RFC 2582 describes a Careful and a Less Careful variant for avoiding multiple Fast Retransmits caused by the retransmission of packets already received by the receiver (bugfix), and recommends the Careful variant.
- The new draft *\*requires\** instead of *\*recommend\** the Careful variant.

# The Careful NewReno and Reordered Packets:



./test-all-newreno newreno5

# The Less Careful NewReno and Reordered Packets:



./test-all-newreno newreno5\_LC

## Other changes to RFC 2582



- **New section:** "Implementation issues for the data sender".
  - Discusses methods for limiting bursts when exiting Fast Recovery.
- **New section:** "Comparisons between Reno and NewReno TCP".
  - Includes a discussion of the response to reordering, where NewReno performs worse than Reno or SACK.
- **New section:** "Changes relative to RFC 2582".
- Added a paragraph about differences between RFC 2582 and [FF96].
- RFC 2582 used two separate variables, "send\_high" and "recover", and this document has merged them into a single variable "recover".

## Changes to make:

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- Mention, in section on "Implementation issues for the data sender", that the sender might want a separate flag to record whether it is in the Fast Recovery procedure.
  - For robustness with window updates and out-of-order acks.
- Add an implementation note about taking care about sequence wrap.



## Questions:

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- Is this ready for WG last call, to advance to Proposed Standard?
- Any other changes that should be made at this time?