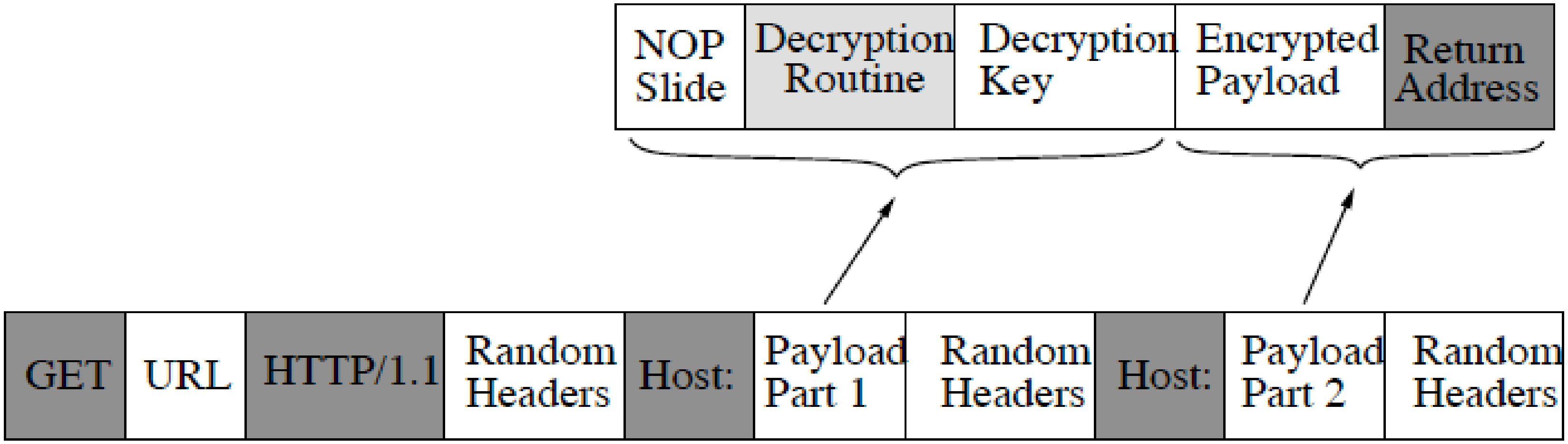


**Figure 1. Polymorphed Apache-Knacker exploit. Unshaded content represents wildcard bytes; lightly shaded content represents code bytes; heavily shaded content represents invariant bytes.**

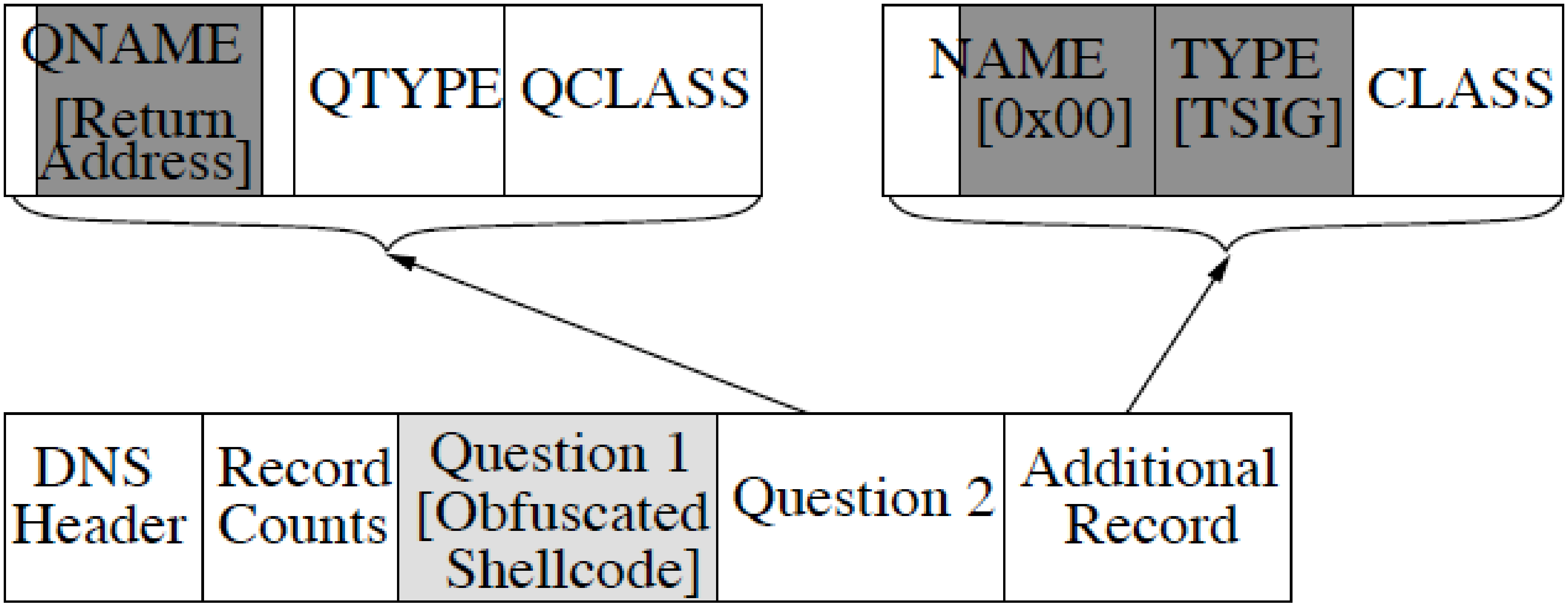
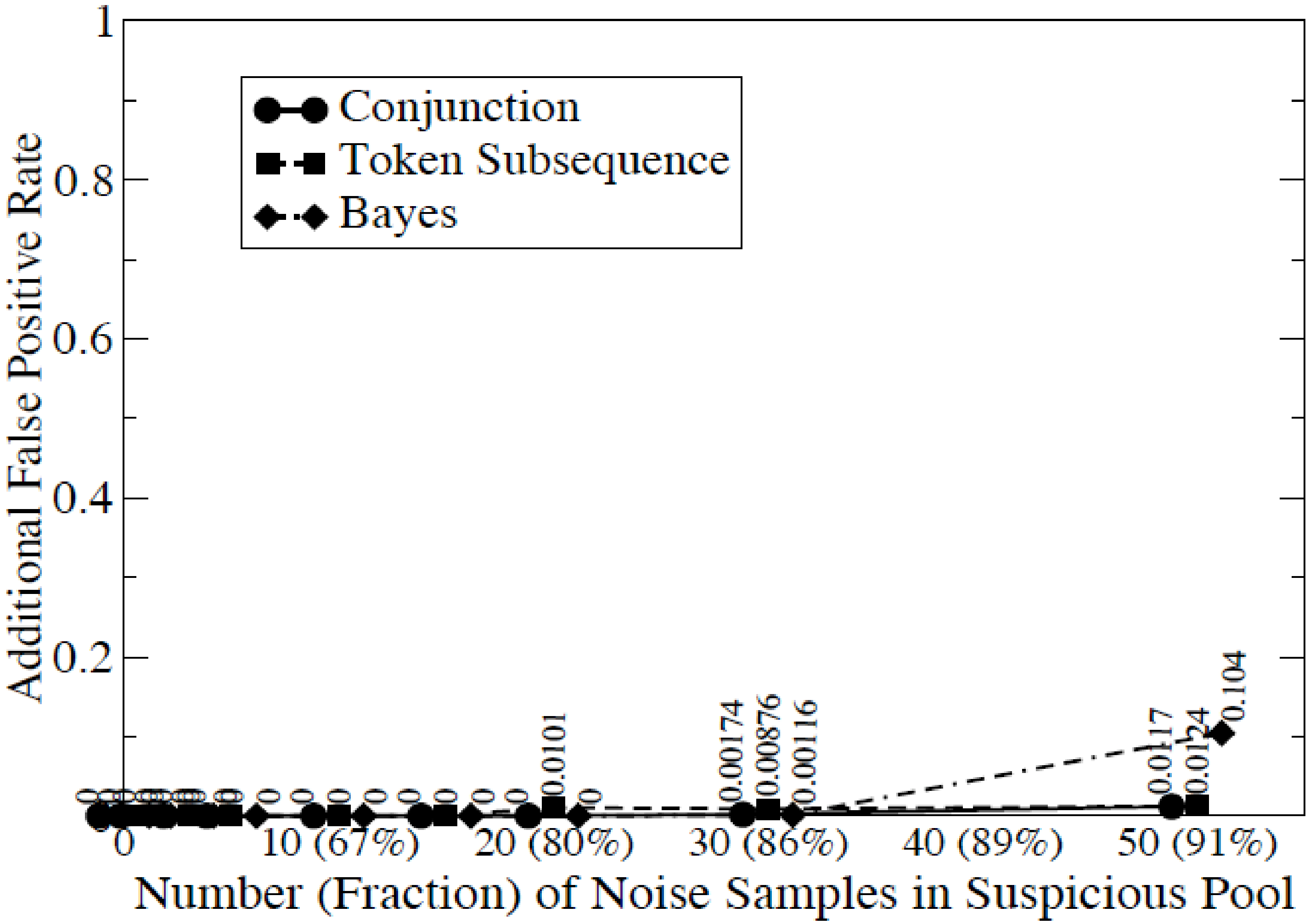


Figure 2. BIND TSIG vulnerability, as exploited by the Lion worm. Shading as for Apache vulnerability.



(a) Apache-Knacker exploit